

TENTH Grade: Curriculum Summary

BIBLE - The fall semester begins with an introduction to New Testament backgrounds and a survey of Paul's life, followed by a study of selected letters, focusing on Romans. Students will be encouraged to grasp that the heart of the gospel is found in Jesus Christ and him crucified and will be challenged to evaluate and modify his or her personal lifestyle in light of the expectations held out in Paul's letters. During the spring semester, students will discuss the context and purpose of ancient wisdom literature and consider its significance through three different lenses: orientation (selected Psalms and Proverbs), disorientation (Job, selected Psalms, and Ecclesiastes) and reorientation (selected Psalms). Students will explore spiritual disciplines and be encouraged to develop life-long habits of prayer, meditation, scripture reading, and worship.

ENGLISH - English II or English II Honors

- ENGLISH II - Prerequisite: Successful completion of English I. Continues study of the writing process with emphasis on informative, descriptive, narrative, and persuasive forms of discourse. Covers standard usage, vocabulary, sentence formation, and phrases and clauses through the use of the writing process. Stresses an etymological approach to vocabulary building. Reading and composition skills are integrated into a study of short stories, poetry, and novels by American authors. Views composition as a reflection of a God who communicates with his creation and teaches students to explore and evaluate the moral universe of each literary selection in the light of God's revelation.

Text currently in use: *Adventures in American Literature*, Holt Reinhart Winston; various trade books. Students develop writing, language, and reading comprehension skills through practice and independent reading.

- ENGLISH II HONORS - Prerequisite: "A" in English I and recommendation of instructor. Includes requirements of English II plus reading of selected novels, poetry, and nonfiction. Applies writing process skills and essay writing techniques to the study of literature. Emphasizes the use of a variety of aims, audiences, and styles of writing. Emphasizes the study of literary techniques and of the various types of fictional literature by American authors. Teaches students to explore and evaluate the moral universe of each literary selection in the light of God's revelation. Requires a research paper.

Text currently in use: *Adventures in American Literature*, Holt Reinhart Winston; various trade books. Students develop writing, language, and reading comprehension skills through practice and independent reading.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE - Spanish I, II, or III Honors

- SPANISH I - Prerequisite: High school enrollment or 8th grade enrollment and recommendation of teacher Introduces students to the four basic skills of language learning (listening, speaking, reading, and writing), develops appropriate concepts, and emphasizes practical vocabulary building and conversation skills. Introduces students to the culture and civilization of Spain and Hispanic countries, with emphasis on the fact that God is the Creator of all peoples, nations, and languages. Provides encouragement for use of Spanish Speaking skills in communication across cultural lines and in opportunities for mission efforts to Spanish Speaking cultures.

Text currently in use: *TPRS Readers* by Blaine Ray; *Autentico 1*, Pearson. Students review vocabulary and concepts discussed in class.

- SPANISH II - Prerequisite: Spanish I or successful completion of Spanish I in 8th grade with a grade of 85 or higher Continues skill development in the four basic skill areas. Further develops grammatical concepts and knowledge of Spanish and Hispanic culture studies, with emphasis on the fact that God is the Creator of all peoples, nations, and languages. Provides encouragement for use of Spanish-speaking skills in communication across cultural lines and in opportunities for mission efforts to Spanish-speaking cultures. Emphasizes increased oral proficiency in Spanish.

Text currently in use: *TPRS Readers* by Blaine Ray; *Autentico 2*, Pearson. Students review vocabulary and concepts discussed in class.

- SPANISH III HONORS - Prerequisite: "A" in Spanish II and consent of instructor Develops higher level proficiency in all four skills. Readings and teacher-led discussions conducted almost exclusively in Spanish. Increases knowledge of Spanish and Hispanic civilization and culture studies. Emphasizes discussion of current events in Hispanic American countries and their impact on our civilization. Emphasizes the fact that God is the Creator of all peoples, nations, and languages. Provides encouragement for use of Spanish-speaking skills in communication across cultural lines and in opportunities for mission efforts to Spanish-speaking cultures.

Text currently in use: *TPRS Readers* by Blaine Ray; *Autentico 3*, Pearson. Students review vocabulary and concepts discussed in class.

SOCIAL STUDIES - World History (on-Level or Honors)

- WORLD HISTORY - Presents a historical overview of the development of human society from the Creation through the beginning of the twenty-first century. Focuses on social, cultural, and technological characteristics and significant individuals of each period.

Describes various historical formulations of the meaning of life, the loss of coherence and meaning of the post-Enlightenment and presents the crucifixion of Christ as the central event of all history.

Text currently in use: *World History*, McGraw-Hill. Students review concepts about the history of the world discussed in class.

- WORLD HISTORY - Prerequisite: "A" in 8th grade American History and consent of instructor. Includes study of World History course content presented in depth; studies the discipline of history; requires extended reading plus research and writing, with interdisciplinary aspects of art, music, literature and science appropriate to the subject.

Text currently in use: *World History*, McGraw-Hill. Students review concepts about the history of the world discussed in class.

MATH - Algebra I, Algebra II, Geometry, or Honors Geometry

- ALGEBRA I - Introduces the basic language and properties of Algebra; studies solutions and applications of linear equations and inequalities; develops operations with exponents and polynomials; introduces factorization of polynomials; and solves quadratic equations by factoring. Studies functions and relations and their graphs, systems of open sentences, the roles and uses of irrational numbers, the solution of quadratic equations by various methods, and operations and problem solving using rational expressions. Carries out the biblical mandate to value, understand, and investigate God's logical, ordered world.

Text currently in use: *Big Ideas Math – Algebra I*, Houghton Mifflin. Students practice concepts taught in the classroom.

- ALGEBRA II - Prerequisite: "A" in previous math course and consent of instructor Covers the same concepts studied in Algebra II but is paced according to a higher ability and mastery and includes additional enrichment. Carries out the biblical mandate to value, understand, and investigate God's logical, ordered world.

Text currently in use: *Big Ideas Math – Algebra II*, Houghton Mifflin. Students practice concepts taught in the classroom.

- GEOMETRY - Prerequisite: Completion of Algebra I Extends fundamental ideas of intuitive geometry and logic into a precise system. Includes inductive and deductive reasoning, perpendicular and parallel lines, congruent triangles, relationships within triangles, quadrilaterals, and similar triangles. Includes a study of right triangles and trigonometry, transformations, area, surface area and volume, and circles. Coordinate

geometry is integrated throughout. Emphasizes the precision, order, and beauty with which God created the universe and geometric concepts.

Text currently in use: *Big Ideas Math – Geometry*, Houghton Mifflin. Students practice concepts taught in the classroom

- HONORS GEOMETRY - Prerequisite: "A" in Algebra I and consent of instructor Covers the same concepts as studied in Geometry. Students will solve problems and complete projects which require greater understanding and more creative and abstract inductive and deductive reasoning. Emphasizes the precision, order, and beauty with which God created the universe and geometric concepts.

Text currently in use: *Big Ideas Math – Geometry*, Houghton Mifflin. Students practice concepts taught in the classroom.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION - P.E. or Athletics

- P.E. - Provides instruction on game rules and health and safety practices and develops motor skills basic to efficient movement required for successful participation in physical recreation and leisure-time activities. Also includes a variety of individual, dual, and team sports that develop fitness and skills basic to the activity being taught.
- ATHLETICS - Provides training, conditioning, and instruction in skills and strategies for selected competitive interscholastic sports, which may include football, volleyball, soccer, basketball, baseball, softball, cross country and track.

SCIENCE - Biology, Chemistry, and Honors Chemistry

- BIOLOGY (On-Level and Honors) - Based upon the study of life, how living things develop, grow, and die. The course begins with the study of the science of life examining cells and cell processes, genetics, and the theory of evolution. The student will also study the science of organisms by investigating microbiology, plants, zoology then proceeding to the human body systems. Each of these living wonders is credited to God rather than to the chance processes of the evolutionary theory. Each and every chapter has at least one laboratory to better understand and develop the concepts in each chapter. Why just draw a cell when you can bake and eat it? Students learn about a cell and its parts by forming a cell brownie and using candy as its organelles. To develop deductive reasoning skills, students become crime scene investigators learning about DNA, fingerprinting, blood typing and crime scene processing to solve a "crime." Students complete the year dissecting both pigs and flowers to better understand God's creations.

Text currently in use: *Concepts and Connections*, Pearson. Students review and study concepts taught in the classroom.

- CHEMISTRY - Prerequisite: One credit of Algebra, one credit of science A laboratory-oriented course of study designed to introduce the students to the fundamentals of Chemistry, including laboratory safety, formulas, compound names, gram-mole relationships, balanced equations, mass problems, atomic structure, bonding, and periodic trends. Students will study kinetic theory; properties of solids, liquids, and gases; solutions and chemical equilibrium; acids, bases, and salts; and redox reactions. Some organic and nuclear chemistry is included as time permits. Emphasis is placed upon the intricacy of God's creation and the way it reveals his greatness and goodness.

Text currently in use: *Timberlake Basic Chemistry, 5th Edition*, Pearson. Students review and study concepts taught in the classroom and complete practice exercises.

- HONORS CHEMISTRY - Prerequisite: One credit of Algebra, "A" in previous science course, and consent of instructor Includes the material presented in chemistry and requires the completion of additional current event reports, consumer-oriented classroom demonstrations, and biographic research. The course concludes with chemical unknown analysis and determination in order to encourage and develop independent evaluative thought processes. Emphasis is placed upon the intricacy of God's creation and the way it reveals his greatness and goodness. Student expectations also involve laboratory leadership and classroom participation.

Text currently in use: *Timberlake Basic Chemistry, 5th Edition*, Pearson. Students review and study concepts taught in the classroom and complete practice exercises.

ELECTIVE OPTIONS

- **ART**
 - **ART I** - Focuses on Art Elements and Art Principles and their successful implementation in the work that is created. Primary skill taught at this level is the art of rendering in dry media. Emphasizes seeing the world God created and faithfully representing what is seen or interpreting God's creation in such a way as to bring glory to him. Exposes students to various drawing techniques as well as printmaking. Uses Art History to introduce techniques and discuss the role of art in various civilizations over time and the vital role it has played in communicating God's message throughout the ages. Students are encouraged to enter at least one piece in the TAPPS District competition.

- **ART II** - Prerequisite: Art I. Expects students to implement Art Elements and Art Principles in each project. Reviews skills learned in Art I and introduces sculpture and textiles. Uses Art History to reinforce and teach practical and proven techniques, discuss the role of art in various civilizations over time, and show the vital role it has played in communicating God's message throughout the ages. Requires one independent museum or art gallery visit during the year. Explores and discusses careers in Art. Requires each student to enter one or more pieces in the TAPPS District meet.

- **MUSIC**

- **BAND** - Prerequisite: Director approval Focuses on the development of wind/percussion techniques, the comprehension of basic elements of music theory, the aesthetic appreciation of music as one of God's gifts to his creatures, and the public performance of selected band literature. Attendance at performances and rehearsals outside school hours is required, including the TAPPS state music competition and the Sound Waves festival in the spring.
- **HONORS BAND** - Prerequisite: Previous band experience, including participation in solo and/or ensemble competitions; director approval In addition to the requirements for Band I, honors students will: 1) prepare both all-region band audition music and a class I or II solo; 2) study and pass an examination covering basic music theory; 3) write either a three- to five-page research project or a brief musical selection for at least two instruments; and 4) attend at least two professional, semi-professional, or amateur concerts and/or performances each year.
- **JAZZ BAND** - Prerequisite: Director approval Focuses on the development of proficiency in performing within the jazz idiom, the comprehension of basic elements of music theory, the development of improvisatory skills, and the public performance of selected jazz band literature. Requires attendance at before-school rehearsals and performances outside school hours. Requires academic eligibility in order to perform, since the course is extra-curricular; grants honors credit in Band class for all members.
- **CHOIR** - Prerequisite: Minimal audition required; director approval Studies singing techniques, musicianship, and choral literature appropriate to the abilities and interests of the groups with emphasis on Christian music and other music with uplifting themes. Requires attendance at rehearsals and performances outside school hours as well as participation in the TAPPS state competition and the Directors' Choice festival in the spring.

- **HONORS CHOIR** - Prerequisite: Minimal audition required; previous choir experience; director approval Requires, in addition to the requirements for Choir: 1) preparation of a class I or II solo; 2) successful passing of an examination on basic music theory; 3) writing of either a three- to five-page research project or a brief musical selection for at least two voices; and 4) participating in the spring musical every other year. Continues to place emphasis on Christian music and to stress the use of the voice to bring glory to the Creator.
- **ENCORE** - Prerequisite: Audition and concurrent enrollment in honors choir Studies singing techniques, musicianship, and ensemble literature appropriate to the abilities and interests of the group. Includes exposure to a variety of vocal styles, such as contemporary Christian, modern, madrigal, classical, and traditional religious music. Emphasizes upbuilding Christian themes in music. Requires attendance at before-school rehearsals and performances outside school hours, including the fall musical. Encourages participation in all-state choir and solo contest. Requires academic eligibility in order to perform, since the course is extra-curricular; grants honors credit in Choir class for all members.
- **MUSIC HISTORY** - Introduces and provides an overview of the history of the music of Western civilization, beginning with Greek, Roman, and Byzantine antecedents and tracing musical developments through the Middle Ages, the Renaissance, the Baroque and Classical eras, and the age of Romanticism. Places emphasis on emerging forms and styles; social, political and religious thought; the use of the genius of musical composition to bring glory to the Creator; and the lives and major works of prominent composers. Requires a research paper. Text currently in use: *Music: An Appreciation* by Roger Kamien, McGraw-Hill Higher Education. Students review vocabulary and concepts discussed in class.
- **WORSHIP MUSIC** - Explores various areas of Christian worship, including worship theology, church music history, music theory, and worship ministry. Students in this class will participate in worship leading opportunities on campus, and will also hear from guest lecturers who are experienced in worship music and ministry.

- **THEATER ARTS**

- **THEATER PERFORMANCE** - Incorporates an overview of basic acting techniques and introduction to stagecraft. Gives consideration to the place of the Christian in theatre. Requires outside rehearsals and performances as well as attendance at a full length play performed in the community each semester.

Text currently in use: *A Practical Handbook for the Actor*, Vintage. Students

review concepts discussed in class.

- **THEATER PRODUCTION/TECHNICAL PRODUCTION** - Incorporates an overview of theatre arts, including sound, lighting, and set design. Includes discussion of the place of the Christian in theatre. Requires outside rehearsals and performances as well as attendance at a full length play performed in the community each semester.

Text currently in use: *The Curtain Rises: A History of Theater from Its Origins in Greece and Rome Through the English Restoration*, Shoe Tree Press. Students review concepts discussed in class.

OTHER ELECTIVES

- **CLASSROOM AIDE** - Provides development of skills in room preparation, grading, filing, and preparation of teaching materials. Includes assistance in reading to students or helping with learning activities. Emphasizes personal responsibility, appropriate attitudes, and human relation skills. Provides opportunity for learning from Christian role models as students work in campus classrooms.
- **LIBRARY AIDE** - Develops a variety of library skills. Includes shelving books and magazines, filing, book repair, and preparation of teaching materials. Emphasizes personal responsibility, appropriate attitudes, and human relation skills. Provides opportunity for learning from Christian role models as students work with campus librarians.
- **OFFICE AIDE** - Provides development of skills in arithmetic, grammar, and vocabulary as they relate to clerical office work. Includes an introduction to computing machines, duplication processes, written communications, the use of other office equipment and supplies, and the development of appropriate attitudes and human relations skills. Provides opportunity for learning from Christian role models as students work in campus offices.
- **CHEERLEADING** - Required for students who successfully tried out for the high school cheerleading team. Students will learn cheers and rehearse routines for pep rallies and games. Outside rehearsals and performances are required.
- **COMPETITIVE SPEECH** - This class is limited to students who agree to participate in debate or speech competitions during the year. (Most events prior to TAPPS and TCSIT occur on Saturdays.) Each student would agree to participate in a minimum of 3 events prior to TAPPS and TCSIT. Competitive Speech and Debate class will have both debaters and individual speech students. Events will include Exempt Speaking, Prose, Poetry, Dramatic Interpretation, Humorous Interpretation, Impromptu Speaking, and

Bible Reading. Students will be given grades based upon a contract mutually agreed upon by the student and teacher. The contract will be a list of required research, completion of speeches, debate briefs, and practicing different events.

- **COMPETITIVE MATH** - The Competitive Math class is designed for students who would like to strengthen their mathematics skills and expand their knowledge of mathematics beyond what is included in the normal curriculum. The focus will be on problem-solving, calculator applications, and number sense skills. Students will prepare for and possibly participate in competitions such as the Texas State Math League contests, the American Mathematics Competition, virtual meets, and meets hosted by TAPPS, TCSA, and TMSCA. The preparation and the competitions are designed to help students discover and develop their God-given talents in the area of mathematics.
- **DEBATE** - Controversial issues arise in aspects of personal, social public, and professional life in modern society. Debate and argumentation are widely used to make decisions and reduce conflict. Students who develop skills in argumentation and debate become interested in current issues, develop sound critical thinking, and sharpen communication skills. They acquire life-long skills for intelligently approaching controversial issues.
- **DRILL TEAM** - Required for students who successfully tried out for the Lady Bellas. Students will rehearse routines for pep rallies, games, and other performances. Outside rehearsals and performances are required.
- **DRILL AND DANCE TECHNIQUE** - This class is designed for girls who are not currently on the drill team and would like to learn basic techniques. Topics will include ballet, drill, lyrical, musical theater, jazz, and performance/choreography. This class will satisfy a PE credit.
- **HEALTH AND FAMILY LIVING** - Prerequisite: High school enrollment Includes instruction in the following units of study: consumer health; diseases; environmental health and safety; growth and development; health and fitness for daily living; nutrition; use and abuse of tobacco, alcohol and drugs; and family living. Recognizes God as the creator and our bodies as the temple of the Holy Spirit. Examines community health issues and how Christians should respond to them. Text currently in use: Total Health, Purposeful Design Publications. Students review reading selections that reinforce concepts introduced in classroom discussions.
- **JOURNALISM - NEWSPAPER** - Prerequisite: "B" or above in previous English classes and/or consent of instructor Is an introductory course on the principles and practices of writing for the newspaper. Includes fact-gathering and development of interviewing skills, writing news stories, determining newsworthiness, learning and applying editing skills, learning newspaper style, writing news feature stories, aspects of production of the

school newspaper, freedom and responsibility of the press, and how Christian principles and ethics apply to journalism. Emphasizes Christian responsibility for truth-telling, fairness, and compassion. Provides an introduction to desktop publishing. Requires some time outside school hours.

- **JOURNALISM - YEARBOOK** - Prerequisite: "B" in previous English classes and/or consent of instructor Studies and applies the elements and processes necessary to produce the school yearbook. Develops skills in news judgment, fact gathering, photography, photo editing software, headline and caption writing, graphic design and layout, graphic design software, proofreading, editing, and advertising. Emphasizes Christian responsibility for truth-telling, fairness, and compassion. Offers practice in applying Christian perspective to all aspects of yearbook production, including determination of editorial policy. Requires time outside school hours.
- **SAT TEST PREPARATION** - Math, data analysis, statistics, and grammar are reviewed to promote content mastery. We will also address test anxiety and test taking skills. Students will receive valuable test-taking strategies to help improve their score. Students will learn the foundations of the SAT test, how to look at problems and how to break them down, allowing them to find the best solutions. Homework aligned with the lecture and take-home practice exams will be given to reinforce concepts taught in class.

Text currently in use: *SAT Prep 2018*, Kaplan. Students review and study concepts taught in the classroom.

- **WRITING WORKSHOP** - To be a good writer, you must imitate those who are great writers. Students will learn approximately fourteen sentence composing tools: four involving words, six focusing on phrases, and another four which emphasize the use of clauses. Students will learn these by creating sentences which imitate sentences by great writers who have used these same tools. They also learn how to multiply these tools as well as mix them by imitating other sentences where this has been done. Students also focus on adding punctuation in the same way that professional writers do. Text currently in use: *Grammar for High School: A Sentence-Composing Approach*, Heinemann.